Qiang Ning

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Research interest: NLP; Large Language Models; Semi-supervised Learning; Data Collection; Information Extraction; Question Answering

EDUCATION

• Ph.D., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Natural Language Processing

Dissertation: Understanding time in natural language text. Advisor: Dan Roth

• M.S., University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Signal Processing

Dissertation: Spectral estimation with spatio-spectral constraints for magnetic resonance spectroscopic imaging. Advisor: Zhi-Pei Liang

• Bachelor, Tsinghua University

Electronic Engineering (major)

Economics (minor)

EXPERIENCE

• Jump Trading New York, NY

Jun. 2024 – Now

 $Quantitative\ Researcher$

• GenAI: Alpha research with LLM/GenAI technology.

• Amazon, AWS AI Boston, MA

Sep. 2022 - Jun. 2024

Sr. Applied Scientist & Manager

• **AWS Bedrock**: Managing a team of NLP scientists for building AWS's in-house LLM Titan, responsible for user alignment and model finetuning.

• Amazon, Alexa AI Boston, MA

Sep. 2020 - Aug. 2022

Sr. Applied Scientist

• Web-based QA: Science lead and single-threaded owner on the question understanding initiative to improve Alexa's open-domain QA experience.

• Allen Institute for AI Irvine, CA

Sep. 2019 - Sep. 2020

Research Scientist (AllenNLP)

- \circ $\mathbf{Event}\colon$ Improved machine reading comprehension on events.
- Learning: Developed theoretical and empirical frameworks for indirect supervision.
- **Tooling**: Developed CROWDAQ for accessible crowdsourcing.

• Facebook Seattle, WA

May 2017 - Aug. 2017

SDE Intern (Ads Ranking)

- **RSVP**: My new production model led to revenue/ads score +10% for a new type of ads on Facebook called RSVP; this gain led to overall revenue +0.4% (13% of the annual goal).
- o Conversion Rate Calibration: is crucial for quick responses to drifts in user behaviors. My new production model based on gradient-boosted decision trees and sparse neural nets improved the overall revenue by +0.7% (23% of the annual goal).

• Microsoft Research Asia Beijing, China

Mar. 2012 - Jun. 2012

Research Intern (Mobile And Sensing Systems)

 Walkie Markie: I carried out feasibility test for indoor localization and map reconstruction via Wi-Fi fingerprinting.

- 1. [TRB'2024] Q. Ning. "The Advancement of LLMs and Its Applications in Transportation and Mobility Research." [video]
- 2. [ACL Tutorial'2023] W. Yin, M. Chen, B. Zhou, Q. Ning, K.-W. Chang and D. Roth.. "Indirectly Supervised Natural Language Processing." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [slides]
- 3. [ACL Tutorial'2021] M. Chen, H. Zhang, Q. Ning, M. Li, H. Ji, K. McKeown, and D. Roth. "Event-Centric Natural Language Processing." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [slides, video]
- 4. [EMNLP Paper'2020] Q. Ning, H. Wu, R. Han, N. Peng, M. Gardner, and D. Roth. "TORQUE: A Reading Comprehension Dataset of Temporal Ordering Questions." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [slides, video]
- 5. [Job Talks'2019] Q. Ning. "Understanding Time In Natural Language." Al2, Rice University, and Duke University [slides, video]

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

See full list on Google Scholar.

- 1. [NAACL'2025] S. Liu, Q. Ning, K. Halder, Z. Qi, W. Xiao, P.M. Htut, Y. Zhang, N.A. John, B. Min, Y. Benajiba, D. Roth. "Open Domain Question Answering with Conflicting Contexts." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics.
 [Reasoning with LLMs]
- [NAACL'2025] F. Wang, C. Shang, S. Jain, S. Wang, Q. Ning, B. Min, V. Castelli, Y. Benajiba, D. Roth. "From Instructions to Constraints: Language Model Alignment with Automatic Constraint Verification." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Reasoning with LLMs]
- 3. [NAACL'2022] W. Zhou, Q. Ning, H. Elfardy, K. Small, and M. Chen. "Answer Consolidation: Formulation and Benchmarking." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Question answering]
- 4. [NAACL'2022] S. Zhang, Q. Ning, L. Huang. "Extracting Temporal Event Relation with Syntactic-Guided Temporal Graph Transformer." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Relation extraction]
- 5. [ACL'2022] Q. Ning, B. Zhou, H. Wu, H. Peng, C. Fan, and M. Gardner. "A Meta-framework for Spatiotemporal Quantity Extraction from Text." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Question answering]
- 6. [EMNLP'2021] R. Han, I-H. Hsu, J. Sun, J. Baylon, Q. Ning, D. Roth, and N. Peng. "ESTER: A Machine Reading Comprehension Dataset for Reasoning about Event Semantic Relations." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Question answering]
- 7. [EMNLP'2021] H. He, M. Zhang, Q. Ning, and D. Roth. "Foreseeing the Benefits of Incidental Supervision." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Indirect supervision]

- 8. [NAACL'2021] R. Mirzaee, H. R. Faghihi, Q. Ning, and R. Kordjamshidi. "SPARTQA: A Textual Question Answering Benchmark for Spatial Reasoning." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Spatial reasoning]
- 9. [NAACL'2021] B. Zhou, K. Richardson, Q. Ning, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, and D. Roth. "Temporal Reasoning on Implicit Events from Distant Supervision." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Temporal reasoning]
- 10. [NAACL'2021] H. Wen, Y. Qu, H. Ji, Q. Ning, J. Han, A. Sil, H. Tong, and D. Roth. "Event Time Extraction and Propagation via Graph Attention Networks.." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Relation extraction]
- 11. [NeurIPS'2020] K. Wang, Q. Ning, and D. Roth. "Learnability with Indirect Supervision Signals." Neural Information Processing Systems. [Indirect supervision]
- 12. [EMNLP'2020] Q. Ning, H. Wu, R. Han, N. Peng, M. Gardner, and D. Roth. "TORQUE: A Reading Comprehension Dataset of Temporal Ordering Questions." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing.* [Question answering for "time"]
- 13. [EMNLP'2020] Q. Ning, H. Wu, P. Dasigi, D. Dua, M. Gardner, R. L. Logan IV, A. Marasovic, and Z. Nie. "Easy, Reproducible and Quality-Controlled Data Collection with CROWDAQ." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Accessible crowdsourcing for every one]
- 14. [ACL'2020] H. He, Q. Ning, and D. Roth. "QuASE: Question-Answer Driven Sentence Encoding." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Indirect supervision]
- 15. [ACL'2020] B. Zhou, Q. Ning, and D. Roth. "Temporal Common Sense Acquisition with Minimal Supervision." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics.

 [Commonsense reasoning]
- 16. [CoNLL'2019] H. Peng, Q. Ning, and D. Roth. "KnowSemLM: A Knowledge Infused Semantic Language Model." The SIGNLL Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning. [Commonsense reasoning]
- 17. [EMNLP'2019] R. Han, Q. Ning, and N. Peng. "Joint Event and Temporal Relation Extraction with Shared Representations and Structured Prediction." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing.* [Relation extraction]
- 18. [EMNLP'2019] B. Zhou, D. Khashabi, Q. Ning, and D. Roth. "Going on a vacation' takes longer than 'Going for a walk': A Study of Temporal Commonsense Understanding." Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing. [Commonsense reasoning]
- [EMNLP'2019] Q. Ning, S. Subramanian, and D. Roth. "An Improved Neural Baseline for Temporal Relation Extraction." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*.
 [Relation extraction]
- 20. [ISIT'2019] E. Graves, Q. Ning, and P. Basu. "An information theoretic model for summarization, and some basic results." *IEEE International Symposium on Information Theory*. [Information theory]

- 21. [NAACL'2019] Q. Ning, H. He, C. Fan, and D. Roth. "Partial Or Complete, That's The Question." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics.

 [Indirect supervision]
- 22. [EMNLP'2018] Q. Ning, B. Zhou, Z. Feng, H. Peng, and D. Roth. "CogCompTime: A Tool for Understanding Time in Natural Language." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing.* [Relation extraction]
- 23. [ACL'2018] Q. Ning, H. Wu, and D. Roth. "A Multi-Axis Annotation Scheme for Event Temporal Relations." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Relation extraction]
- 24. [ACL'2018] Q. Ning, Z. Feng, H. Wu, and D. Roth. "Joint Reasoning for Temporal and Causal Relations." Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics.

 [Relation extraction]
- 25. [*SEM'2018] Q. Ning, Z. Yu, C. Fan, and D. Roth. "Exploiting Partially Annotated Data in Temporal Relation Extraction." *Joint Conference on Lexical and Computational Semantics*. [Relation extraction]
- 26. [NAACL'2018] Q. Ning, H. Wu, H. Peng, and D. Roth. "Improving Temporal Relation Extraction with a Globally Acquired Statistical Resource." North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics. [Commonsense reasoning]
- 27. [EMNLP'2017] Q. Ning, Z. Feng, and D. Roth. "A Structured Learning Approach to Temporal Relation Extraction." *Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing*. [Relation extraction]
- 28. [TBME'2016] Q. Ning, C. Ma, F. Lam, and Z.-P. Liang. "Spectral Quantification for High-Resolution MR Spectroscopic Imaging with Spatiospectral Constraints." *IEEE Transactions on Biomedical Engineering*. [Brain imaging]
- 29. [MRM'2016] C. Ma, F. Lam, Q. Ning, C. Johnson, and Z.-P. Liang. "High-resolution ¹H-MRSI of the brain using short-TE SPICE." *Magnetic Resonance in Medicine*. [Brain imaging]
- 30. [ISBI'2015] Q. Ning, C. Ma, and Z.-P. Liang. "Spectral Estimation for Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopic Imaging with Spatial Sparsity Constraints." *IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging.* [Brain imaging] [Best paper finalist]
- 31. [SPL'2013] Q. Ning, K. Chen, L. Yi, C. Fan, Y. Lu, and J. Wen. "Image Super-Resolution via Analysis Sparse Prior." *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*. [Computer vision]

AWARDS

- List of Teachers Ranked as Excellent by Their Students: for ECE120, UIUC, 2017
- The YEE Fellowship: College of Engineering, UIUC, 2015-2016
- Finalist for the Best Paper Award: IEEE ISBI, 2015
- Academic Excellence Scholarship: Tsinghua University, 2010-2012
- Excellence in Science and Technology Scholarship: Tsinghua University, 2012
- National Scholarship: Tsinghua University, 2011

SERVICE

• Chair

- o ICLR'24-25: Area Chair
- \circ NeurIPS'23-25: Area Chair
- AAAI'23-26: Senior Program Committee
- ACL'21, ACL'23: Information Extraction (Area Chair)
- NAACL''22: Demonstration Track Chair
- EMNLP'21, EMNLP'23: Information Extraction (Area Chair)
- NAACL'21: Information Extraction (Area Chair)
- Conference reviewer: *ACL, EMNLP, AAAI, COLING, LREC, ECIR, NLPCC
- Journal reviewer: JAIR, JNLE, Neurocomputing